

**Policy 401.14: Employee Expression****Status:** ADOPTED**Original Adopted Date:** 08/09/2021 | **Last Revised Date:** | **Last Reviewed Date:** 12/12/2022

The board believes the district has an interest in maintaining an orderly and effective work environment while balancing employees First Amendment rights to freedom of expression and diverse viewpoints and beliefs. When employees speak within their official capacity, their expression represents the district and may be regulated. The First Amendment protects a public employee's speech when the employee is speaking as an individual citizen on a matter of public concern. Even so, employee expression that has an adverse impact on district operations and/or negatively impacts an employee's ability to perform their job for the district may still result in disciplinary action up to and including termination.

Employees will comply with Iowa law to the extent that compliance does not infringe on employees' free speech rights.

Employees who use social media platforms are encouraged to remember that the school community may not be able to separate employees as private citizens, from their role within the district. Employee expression on social media platforms that interferes with the district's operations or prevents the district from functioning efficiently and effectively may be subject to discipline up to and including termination.

A district employee who acts to protect a student for engaging in free expression or who refuses to infringe on students engaging in free expression; and who is acting within the scope of their professional ethics will not be retaliated against or face any adverse employment action based on their behavior provided that expression is otherwise permitted by law and board policy.

If the board or court finds an employee that is subject to licensure, certification or authorization by the Board of Educational Examiners discriminated against a student or other co-employee, the board will refer the employee to the Board of Educational Examiners for additional proceedings as required by law and which may result in discipline up to and including termination.

**Note:** *This is a mandatory policy required by Iowa Code ch. 279.73.*

Legal Reference: U.S. Const. Amend. I  
*Kennedy v. Bremerton School District*, 597 U.S. (2022)  
 Iowa Code §§ 279.73; 280.22

**I.C. Iowa Code**

Iowa Code § 279.73

Iowa Code § 280.22

**U.S. Supreme Court**

597

**U.S. Constitution****Description**[Directors - Powers and Duties - Intellectual Freedom](#)[Student Exercise of Free Expression](#)**Description**[Kennedy v. Bremerton School District, 2022](#)**Description**

**Cross References****Code**

401.13

401.13-R(1)

502.03

502.03-R(1)

**Description**[Staff Technology Use/Social Networking](#)[Staff Technology Use/Social Networking - Regulation](#)[Student Expression and Student Publications Code](#)[Student Expression and Student Publications Code - Regulation](#)