### **Environmental Science Essential Skills and Concepts**



# I Can...

# **High School Life Sciences From Molecules to Organisms: Structure and Processes**

- plan and conduct an investigation to provide evidence that feedback mechanisms maintain homeostasis.
- use a model to illustrate how photosynthesis transforms light energy into stored chemical energy.
- construct and revise an explanation based on evidence for how carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen from sugar molecules may combine with other elements to form amino acids and/or other large carbon-based molecules.
- use a model to illustrate that cellular respiration is a chemical process whereby the bonds of food molecules and oxygen molecules are broken and the bonds in new compounds are formed resulting in a net transfer of energy.

#### High School Life Sciences Ecosystems: Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics

- use mathematical and/or computational representations to support explanations of factors that affect carrying capacity of ecosystems at different scales.
- use mathematical representations to support and revise explanations based on evidence about factors affecting biodiversity and populations in ecosystems of different scales.
- use mathematical representations to support claims for the cycling of matter and flow of energy among organisms in an ecosystem.
- develop a model to illustrate the role of photosynthesis and cellular respiration in the cycling of carbon among the biosphere, atmosphere, hydrosphere, and geosphere.
- evaluate the claims, evidence, and reasoning that the complex interactions in ecosystems maintain relatively consistent numbers and types of organisms in stable conditions, but changing conditions may result in a new ecosystem.
- design, evaluate, and refine a solution for reducing the impacts of human activities on the environment and biodiversity.\*
- evaluate the evidence for the role of group behavior on individual and species' chances to survive and reproduce.

# High School Life Sciences Biological Evolution: Unity and Diversity

- communicate scientific information that common ancestry and biological evolution are supported by multiple lines of empirical evidence.
- construct an explanation based on evidence that the process of evolution primarily results from four factors: (1) the potential for a species to increase in number, (2) the heritable genetic variation of individuals in a species due to mutation and sexual reproduction, (3) competition for limited resources, and (4) the proliferation of those organisms that are better able to survive and reproduce in the environment.
- apply concepts of statistics and probability to support explanations that organisms with an advantageous heritable trait tend to increase in proportion to organisms lacking this trait.
- construct an explanation based on evidence for how natural selection leads to adaptation of populations.

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- evaluate the evidence supporting claims that changes in environmental conditions may result in: (1) increases in the number of individuals of some species, (2) the emergence of new species over time, and (3) the extinction of other species.
- create or revise a simulation to test a solution to mitigate adverse impacts of human activity on biodiversity.